**Freedom of Expression (Com. 3070): Select Readings:**

School of Communication, Western Michigan University

Richard A. Gershon, Ph.D., Instructor

**TITLE OF READINGS AND VIDEO PRESENTATIONS**

**I. HISTORICAL LENS and PERSPECTIVE**

Aug. 28 **The American Revolutionary War:**

 Boston, 1774: Available at:

 <http://www.pbs.org/ktca/liberty/chronicle_boston1774.html>

 Boston Tea Party – Video

 <http://www.history.com/topics/american-revolution/boston-tea-party/videos>

 Fighting the American Revolutionary War – Video

 <http://www.history.com/topics/american-revolution/battles-of-lexington-and-concord/videos>

 Philadelphia, 1776: Available at:

<http://www.pbs.org/ktca/liberty/chronicle_philadelphia1776.html>

Declaration of Independence, Available at:

<http://www.ushistory.org/declaration/>

Declaration of Independence, Article and Video

http://www.history.com/topics/american-revolution/declaration-of-independence

Declaration of Independence, Available at :

<http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/charters/charters_of_freedom_3.html>

Sept. 4 **American Political Thought**

 George Washington Presidential Legacy, Article and Video

 <http://www.history.com/topics/us-presidents/george-washington/videos>

George Washington as Commander, Continental Army, Available at:

<http://www.history.com/topics/us-presidents/george-washington/videos/george-washingtons-precedents?m=528e394da93ae&s=undefined&f=1&free=false>

John Adams, Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oeHepBjAyS0>

 Thomas Jefferson, Biographical Sketch,Article and Video

 <http://www.history.com/topics/us-presidents/thomas-jefferson>

Jefferson and Louisiana Purchase, Available at :
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ssX5X4wpvuo>

Alexander Hamilton

<http://www.ushistory.org/valleyforge/served/hamilton.html>

<https://www.history.com/topics/american-revolution/alexander-hamilton>

Sept. 9 **The U.S. Constitution**

Constitutional Convention, Available at:

<http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/charters/charters_of_freedom_6.html>

James Madison, Available at:

http://www.history.com/topics/us-presidents/james-madison

United States Constitution

<https://www.archives.gov/founding-docs/constitution>

Sept. 16 **The First Amendment**

<https://constitutioncenter.org/interactive-constitution/amendments/amendment-i>

Bill of Rights, Available at:

<https://www.archives.gov/founding-docs/bill-of-rights>

The First Amendment
 <http://www.britannica.com/topic/First-Amendment>

Sept. 23 **The Politics of Expression I. Prior Restraint**

The Alien & Sedition Act of 1798, Available at:

<http://www.earlyamerica.com/earlyamerica/milestones/sedition/>

 Elijah Lovejoy, Available at:

 http://www.britannica.com/biography/Elijah-P-Lovejoy

William Lloyd Garrison, Available at:

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/aia/part4/4p1561.html>

Cassius M. Clay, Available at:

 <https://www.biography.com/people/cassius-marcellus-clay-9250370>

Espionage Act, 1917, Available at :
<http://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/u-s-congress-passes-espionage-act>

Schenk v. United States, Available at:

 <https://www.oyez.org/cases/1900-1940/249us47>

McCarthyism (Red Scare Period) 1951-1954, Available at:

<http://www.history.com/topics/cold-war/joseph-mccarthy>

and
 <http://www.pbs.org/wnet/americanmasters/episodes/arthur-miller/mccarthyism/484/>

Hollywood 10. Available at:

 <http://www.history.com/topics/cold-war/hollywood-ten>

Dalton Trumbo, Available at :

<http://www.biography.com/people/dalton-trumbo-9511141>

USA Patriot Act

 <http://people.howstuffworks.com/patriot-act.htm>

 http://www.cnn.com/videos/politics/2015/05/22/the-patriot-act-explained.cnn

Sept. 30/ **The Politics** **of Expression II. Social Justice and Political Protest (Part I.)**

Oct. 1

Susan B. Anthony, Available at:

<http://susanbanthonyhouse.org/her-story/biography.php>

and

<http://www.biography.com/people/susan-b-anthony-194905>

Margaret Sanger, Available at:

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/pill/peopleevents/p_sanger.html>

and

<http://www.biography.com/people/margaret-sanger-9471186?page=2>

Understanding Title 9.

https://www.nsvrc.org/blogs/10-facts-everyone-should-know-about-title-ix

2018: Will be the Year of Women

 [https://www.cnn.com/2017/12/14/opinions/2018-will-be-the-year-of-women- schnall/index.html](https://www.cnn.com/2017/12/14/opinions/2018-will-be-the-year-of-women-schnall/index.html)

The Abortion Question, State Legislatures and a Woman’s Right to Choose

<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/05/15/us/abortion-laws-2019.html>

Good Overview on Black Civil Rights

<https://www.history.com/topics/black-history/civil-rights-movement>

Martin Luther King, retrospective look, Available at:

<http://www.time.com/time/time100/leaders/profile/king.html>

and

<http://www.thekingcenter.org/about-dr-king>

Freedom Riders, Available at:

<http://www.history.com/topics/black-history/freedom-rides>

Three Civil Rights Workers Killed in Mississippi, Available at:

<http://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/slain-civil-rights-workers-found>

Black Lives Matter, Available at:

<http://www.usnews.com/news/articles/2015/08/24/what-does-the-black-lives-matter-movement-really-want>

Oct. 7 **The Politics** **of Expression II. Social Justice and Political Protest (Part II.)**

Eight Ways that 1968 Changed the World

<https://www.cnn.com/2014/07/31/us/1968-important-events/index.html>

Kent State Shootings, 1970, Available at:

[http://dept.kent.edu/May4/chrono.html](http://dept.kent.edu/may4/chrono.html)

 How Immigration has Changed the World

 <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2016/01/how-immigration-has-changed-the-world-for-the-better/>

 To be Great Again, America Needs Immigrants

 <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/05/06/opinion/sunday/to-be-great-again-america-needs-immigrants.html>

 **The Public’s Right to Know**

 Watergate

 <https://www.history.com/topics/1970s/watergate>

 Edward Snowden and U.S. Surveillance of Private Citizens

 https://www.biography.com/activist/edward-snowden

Oct. 21 **Symbolic Speech I.**

 Semiotics, Available at:

 <http://carbon.ucdenver.edu/~mryder/semiotics_este.html>

United States v. O'Brien, 1968, Available at:

<http://www.oyez.org/cases/1960-1969/1967/1967_232>

Texas v. Johnson, 1989, Available at:

<http://www.oyez.org/cases/1980-1989/1988/1988_88_155>

 and

 [http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=US&vol=491&invol=397](http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=us&vol=491&invol=397)

 Walker v.Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, 2015, Available at:

 [http://www.nytimes.com/2015/06/19/us/supreme-court-says-texas-can-reject-confederate-flag-license- plates.html?\_r=0](http://www.nytimes.com/2015/06/19/us/supreme-court-says-texas-can-reject-confederate-flag-license-plates.html?_r=0)

 Confederate Flags and the Charleston, SC Shooting, Available at: <http://www.cleveland.com/nation/index.ssf/2015/06/confederate_flag_is_under_fire.html>

 and

 <http://www.cbsnews.com/news/cbs-news-ll-charleston-shooting-and-the-confederate-flag/>

Oct. 28 **Symbolic Speech II. Rites and Rituals -- Remembering the Fallen**

 History of Arlington National Cemetery, Available at:

[http://www.smithsonianmag.com/history-archaeology/The-Battle-of-Arlington.html](http://www.smithsonianmag.com/history-archaeology/the-battle-of-arlington.html)

 Vietnam Memorial Controversy, Available at:

 <http://www.everydaycitizen.com/2008/05/maya_lin_and_the_vietnam_war_m.html>

Nov. 4 **Hate Speech**

Chaplinksi v. New Hampshire, 1942,Fighting Words Doctrine, Available at:

[http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=US&vol=315&invol=568](http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=us&vol=315&invol=568)

Brandenburg v. Ohio, 1969, Hate Speech actions, Available at:

[http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=US&vol=395&invol=444](http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=us&vol=395&invol=444)

National Socialist Party of America and the March on Skokie, IL.,1977
http://www.oyez.org/cases/1970-1979/1976/1976\_76\_17e v. The University of Michigan, 1989, University. Speech Codes, Available at:

<http://comlaw1.wordpress.com/tag/doe-v-university-of-michigan/>

RAV. v. The City of St. Paul, MN, 1992, Hate Speech actions, Available at:
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/R.\_A.\_V.\_v.\_City\_of\_St.\_Paul](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/r._a._v._v._city_of_st._paul)

Westboro Baptist Church, Available at :
 <http://articles.cnn.com/keyword/westboro-baptist-church>

and

Lauren Drain, memoir Banished – Surviving My Years in the Westboro

Baptist Church, Available at:

<http://www.thedailybeast.com/articles/2013/03/05/banished-lauren-drain-on-growing-up-in-the-westboro-baptist-church.html>

Snyder vs. Phelps, 2011, Available at:
 <http://articles.cnn.com/keyword/westboro-baptist-church>

Nov. 11 **Due Process and the Right to a Fair Trial**

Right to a Fair Trial

<https://criminal.findlaw.com/criminal-rights/what-is-a-fair-trial-.html>

State of N.J. v. Richard Bruno Hauptman,Available at:

[http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/Hauptmann/Hauptmann.htm](http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/ftrials/hauptmann/hauptmann.htm)

The O.J. Simpson Case, Available at :

<http://law2.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/ftrials/simpson/simpsonaccount.htm>

Duke University Rape Case, Available at :

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duke\_lacrosse\_case](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/duke_lacrosse_case)

and
[http://www.ejfi.org/Courts/Courts-24.htm#abstract](http://www.ejfi.org/courts/courts-24.htm%23abstract)

Debbie Almontaser, Available at:

<http://www.truthdig.com/report/item/nycs_jihad_against_debbie_almontaser_20100316/>

 **Due Process and Wrongful Conviction**

Innocence Project, Available at:

<http://www.innocenceproject.org/>

Interview with Ronald Cotton, Available at:

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/dna/interviews/cotton.html>

Interview with Jennifer Thompson, Available at:

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/dna/interviews/thompson.html>

Interview with Barry Scheck, Available at:

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/dna/interviews/scheck.html>

 The Wrongful Conviction of the Central Park 5.

 <https://www.amny.com/news/central-park-five-1.19884350>

 Ray Hinton, Available at:

 <https://eji.org/anthony-ray-hinton-exonerated-from-alabama-death-row>

Audrey Edmunds, Available at:

[http://www.law.umich.edu/special/exoneration/Pages/casedetail.aspx?caseid=3201](http://www.law.umich.edu/special/exoneration/pages/casedetail.aspx?caseid=3201)

Michael Morton, Available at:

<http://www.npr.org/2012/04/28/150996459/free-after-25-years-a-tale-of-murder-and-injustice>