**Freedom of Expression (Com. 3070): Select Readings:**

School of Communication, Western Michigan University

Richard A. Gershon, Ph.D., Instructor

**TITLE OF READINGS AND VIDEO PRESENTATIONS**

**I. HISTORICAL LENS and PERSPECTIVE**

June 25 **The American Revolutionary War:**

 Boston, 1774: Available at:

 <http://www.pbs.org/ktca/liberty/chronicle_boston1774.html>

 Boston Tea Party – Video

 <http://www.history.com/topics/american-revolution/boston-tea-party/videos>

 Fighting the American Revolutionary War – Video

 <http://www.history.com/topics/american-revolution/battles-of-lexington-and-concord/videos>

 The Battle of Lexington and Concord – Video

<http://www.history.com/topics/american-revolution/battles-of-lexington-and-concord/videos/the-sons-of-liberty-and-the-boston-tea-party?m=528e394da93ae&s=undefined&f=1&free=false>

Philadelphia, 1776: Available at:

<http://www.pbs.org/ktca/liberty/chronicle_philadelphia1776.html>

Declaration of Independence, Available at:

<http://www.ushistory.org/declaration/>

Declaration of Independence, Article and Video

http://www.history.com/topics/american-revolution/declaration-of-independence

Declaration of Independence, Available at :

<http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/charters/charters_of_freedom_3.html>

June 30 **American Political Thought**

 George Washington Presidential Legacy, Article and Video

 <http://www.history.com/topics/us-presidents/george-washington/videos>

George Washington as Commander, Continental Army, Available at:

<http://www.history.com/topics/us-presidents/george-washington/videos/george-washingtons-precedents?m=528e394da93ae&s=undefined&f=1&free=false>

John Adams, Available at:
<https://www.history.com/topics/us-presidents/john-adams>

 Thomas Jefferson, Biographical Sketch,Article and Video

 <http://www.history.com/topics/us-presidents/thomas-jefferson>

Jefferson and Louisiana Purchase, Available at :
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ssX5X4wpvuo>

Alexander Hamilton

<http://www.ushistory.org/valleyforge/served/hamilton.html>

<https://www.history.com/topics/american-revolution/alexander-hamilton>

July 2 **The U.S. Constitution**

Constitutional Convention, Available at:

<http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/charters/charters_of_freedom_6.html>

James Madison, Available at:

<http://www.history.com/topics/us-presidents/james-madison>

United States Constitution

<https://www.archives.gov/founding-docs/constitution>

 **The First Amendment**

<https://constitutioncenter.org/interactive-constitution/amendments/amendment-i>

Bill of Rights, Available at:

<https://www.archives.gov/founding-docs/bill-of-rights>

The First Amendment
 <http://www.britannica.com/topic/First-Amendment>

**II. POLITICAL SCIENCE LENS and PERSPECTIVE**

July 7 **Freedom of Expression I. Prior Restraint**

The Alien & Sedition Act of 1798, Available at:

<http://www.earlyamerica.com/earlyamerica/milestones/sedition/>

 Elijah Lovejoy, Available at:

 http://www.britannica.com/biography/Elijah-P-Lovejoy

William Lloyd Garrison, Available at:

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/aia/part4/4p1561.html>

Cassius M. Clay, Available at:

 <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Cassius-Marcellus-Clay>

Espionage Act, 1917, Available at :
<http://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/u-s-congress-passes-espionage-act>

Schenk v. United States, Available at:

 <https://www.oyez.org/cases/1900-1940/249us47>

McCarthyism (Red Scare Period) 1951-1954, Available at:

<http://www.history.com/topics/cold-war/joseph-mccarthy>

and
 <http://www.pbs.org/wnet/americanmasters/episodes/arthur-miller/mccarthyism/484/>

Hollywood 10. Available at:

 <http://www.history.com/topics/cold-war/hollywood-ten>

Dalton Trumbo, Available at :

<http://www.biography.com/people/dalton-trumbo-9511141>

USA Patriot Act

 http://www.cnn.com/videos/politics/2015/05/22/the-patriot-act-explained.cnn

July 9 **Freedom of Expression II. Social Justice and Black Civil Rights**

Good Overview on Black Civil Rights Movement

<https://www.history.com/topics/black-history/civil-rights-movement>

Martin Luther King, retrospective look, Available at:

<http://www.thekingcenter.org/about-dr-king>

Freedom Riders, Available at:

<http://www.history.com/topics/black-history/freedom-rides>

Three Civil Rights Workers Killed in Mississippi, Available at:

<http://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/slain-civil-rights-workers-found>

Black Lives Matter, Available at:

<http://www.usnews.com/news/articles/2015/08/24/what-does-the-black-lives-matter-movement-really-want>

The Future of Race in America (Ted Talk)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SQ6H-Mz6hgw>

The Death of George Floyd

<https://www.mprnews.org/story/2020/06/01/the-killing-of-george-floyd-what-we-know>

July 14 **Freedom of Expression III. Social Justice, Women’s Issues and LGBT**

Elizabeth Cady Stanton

<https://www.womenshistory.org/education-resources/biographies/elizabeth-cady-stanton?gclid=EAIaIQobChMImO6x15iv6gIVD_DACh3ougdmEAAYASAAEgJaM_D_BwE>

Seneca Falls Convention

<https://www.history.com/topics/womens-rights/seneca-falls-convention>

Susan B. Anthony, Available at:

<http://www.biography.com/people/susan-b-anthony-194905>

Margaret Sanger, Available at:

<http://www.biography.com/people/margaret-sanger-9471186?page=2>

Understanding Title 9.

<https://www.nsvrc.org/blogs/10-facts-everyone-should-know-about-title-ix>

2018: Will be the Year of Women

 [https://www.cnn.com/2017/12/14/opinions/2018-will-be-the-year-of-women- schnall/index.html](https://www.cnn.com/2017/12/14/opinions/2018-will-be-the-year-of-women-schnall/index.html)

July 16 **Freedom of Expression IV. The Public’s Right to Know**

Muckrackers, Available at:

<http://www.ushistory.org/us/42b.asp>

Pentagon Papers, Available at:

<http://www.history.com/topics/vietnam-war/pentagon-papers>

Watergate and the Resignation of President Richard Nixon, Article and Video
<http://www.history.com/topics/watergate>

and (Parts 1-4).

<http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/politics/special/watergate/>

Watergate legacy, Video
<http://www.washingtonpost.com/national/watergate-forty-years-after-the-scandal/2012/06/11/gJQABNYiVV_video.html>

Eight Ways that 1968 Changed the World

<https://www.cnn.com/2014/07/31/us/1968-important-events/index.html>

Kent State Shootings, 1970, Available at:

[http://dept.kent.edu/May4/chrono.html](http://dept.kent.edu/may4/chrono.html)

 How Immigration has Changed the World

 <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2016/01/how-immigration-has-changed-the-world-for-the-better/>

To be Great Again, America Needs Immigrants

 <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/05/06/opinion/sunday/to-be-great-again-america-needs-immigrants.html>

Julian Assange, Available at:

 <http://www.nytimes.com/2010/10/24/world/24assange.html?pagewanted=all>

 and
 <http://www.newrepublic.com/blog/plank/111394/the-dwindling-returns-the-julian-assange-show>

Edward Snowden, Available at:

<http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/wonkblog/wp/2013/08/09/edward-snowden-patriot/>

July 16 **Freedom of Expression V. Presidential Addresses**

 Presidential Addresses

* Abraham Lincoln
	+ Gettysburg Address
* Franklin Roosevelt
	+ Declaring War on Japan
* John Kennedy
	+ Inauguration Speech
	+ Cuban Missile Crisis
* Ronald Reagan
	+ Space Shuttle Challenger Disaster
	+ Presentation at the Berlin Wall
* Bill Clinton
	+ Oklahoma City Bombing
* Barack Obama
	+ Presidential post-Election Speech, 2008

July 21 **Symbolic Speech I. and II.**

July 28

 Semiotics, Available at:

 <http://carbon.ucdenver.edu/~mryder/semiotics_este.html>

United States v. O'Brien, 1968, Available at:

<http://www.oyez.org/cases/1960-1969/1967/1967_232>

Texas v. Johnson, 1989, Available at:

<http://www.oyez.org/cases/1980-1989/1988/1988_88_155>

 and

 [http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=US&vol=491&invol=397](http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=us&vol=491&invol=397)

 Walker v.Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, 2015, Available at:

 [http://www.nytimes.com/2015/06/19/us/supreme-court-says-texas-can-reject-confederate-flag-license- plates.html?\_r=0](http://www.nytimes.com/2015/06/19/us/supreme-court-says-texas-can-reject-confederate-flag-license-plates.html?_r=0)

 Confederate Flags and the Charleston, SC Shooting, Available at: <http://www.cleveland.com/nation/index.ssf/2015/06/confederate_flag_is_under_fire.html>

 and

 <http://www.cbsnews.com/news/cbs-news-ll-charleston-shooting-and-the-confederate-flag/>

 Robert E. Lee Statue Removal,

 Charlottesville, VA

 <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/08/13/us/charlottesville-rally-protest-statue.html>

 and

 Virginia Capitol Building

 <https://www.washingtonpost.com/local/virginia-politics/confederate-memorials-quietly-removed-from-virginia-capitol-overnight/2020/07/24/8d2a0dee-cced-11ea-bc6a-6841b28d9093_story.html>

 History of Arlington National Cemetery, Available at:

[http://www.smithsonianmag.com/history-archaeology/The-Battle-of-Arlington.html](http://www.smithsonianmag.com/history-archaeology/the-battle-of-arlington.html)

 Vietnam Memorial Controversy, Available at:

 <http://www.everydaycitizen.com/2008/05/maya_lin_and_the_vietnam_war_m.html>

July 28 **Public Assembly and Political Protest**

Charlottesville, VA 2017 Unite the Right Protest, 2017

<https://abcnews.go.com/US/happen-charlottesville-protest-anniversary-weekend/story?id=57107500>

 Portland, Oregon political and social protest, 2020

<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/07/26/us/protests-portland-seattle-trump.html>

<https://www.cnn.com/2020/07/24/politics/portland-protests-donald-trump/index.html>

July 30  **Hate Speech**

Chaplinksi v. New Hampshire, 1942,Fighting Words Doctrine, Available at:

[http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=US&vol=315&invol=568](http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=us&vol=315&invol=568)

Brandenburg v. Ohio, 1969, Hate Speech actions, Available at:

[http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=US&vol=395&invol=444](http://caselaw.lp.findlaw.com/scripts/getcase.pl?court=us&vol=395&invol=444)

National Socialist Party of America and the March on Skokie, IL.,1977
http://www.oyez.org/cases/1970-1979/1976/1976\_76\_17e v. The University of Michigan, 1989, University. Speech Codes, Available at:

<http://comlaw1.wordpress.com/tag/doe-v-university-of-michigan/>

RAV. v. The City of St. Paul, MN, 1992, Hate Speech actions, Available at:
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/R.\_A.\_V.\_v.\_City\_of\_St.\_Paul](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/r._a._v._v._city_of_st._paul)

Westboro Baptist Church, Available at :
 <http://articles.cnn.com/keyword/westboro-baptist-church>

and

Lauren Drain, memoir Banished – Surviving My Years in the Westboro

Baptist Church, Available at:

<http://www.thedailybeast.com/articles/2013/03/05/banished-lauren-drain-on-growing-up-in-the-westboro-baptist-church.html>

Snyder vs. Phelps, 2011, Available at:
 <http://articles.cnn.com/keyword/westboro-baptist-church>

July 30 **Due Process and the News Media**

State of N.J. v. Richard Bruno Hauptman,Available at:

[http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/Hauptmann/Hauptmann.htm](http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/ftrials/hauptmann/hauptmann.htm)

The O.J. Simpson Case, Available at :

<http://law2.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/ftrials/simpson/simpsonaccount.htm>

Duke University Rape Case, Available at :

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duke\_lacrosse\_case](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/duke_lacrosse_case)

and
[http://www.ejfi.org/Courts/Courts-24.htm#abstract](http://www.ejfi.org/courts/courts-24.htm%23abstract)

Debbie Almontaser, Available at:

<http://www.truthdig.com/report/item/nycs_jihad_against_debbie_almontaser_20100316/>

**Due Process and Wrongful Conviction**

Innocence Project, Available at:

<http://www.innocenceproject.org/>

Interview with Ronald Cotton, Available at:

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/dna/interviews/cotton.html>

Interview with Jennifer Thompson, Available at:

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/dna/interviews/thompson.html>

Interview with Barry Scheck, Available at:

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/dna/interviews/scheck.html>

Audrey Edmunds, Available at:

[http://www.law.umich.edu/special/exoneration/Pages/casedetail.aspx?caseid=3201](http://www.law.umich.edu/special/exoneration/pages/casedetail.aspx?caseid=3201)

Michael Morton, Available at:

<http://www.npr.org/2012/04/28/150996459/free-after-25-years-a-tale-of-murder-and-injustice>

Aug. 4 **American Originals I.**

 Norman Rockwell, Available at:

 [http://www.biography.com/people/norman-rockwell-37249#awesm=~oHFA9qkHhADIBJ](http://www.biography.com/people/norman-rockwell-37249%23awesm%3D~ohfa9qkhhadibj)

 and

 <http://www.npr.org/2013/11/01/240538151/behind-rockwells-idyllic-america-there-were-a-lot-of-therapy-bills>

 Ansel Adams, Available at:

 <http://www.historyplace.com/unitedstates/adams/>

 and

 [http://www.biography.com/people/ansel-adams-9175697#awesm=~oHFzFl40TWODQM](http://www.biography.com/people/ansel-adams-9175697%23awesm%3D~ohfzfl40twodqm)

 Dorthea Lange, Available at:

 [http://www.biography.com/people/dorothea-lange-9372993#awesm=~oHFyPLMEexATBV](http://www.biography.com/people/dorothea-lange-9372993%23awesm%3D~ohfyplmeexatbv)

 Sabra Field, Available at:

 <http://www.sabrafield.com/s/f/about.html>

 and

 [http://www.amazon.com/Sabra-Field-The-Art-Place/dp/1584652667](http://www.amazon.com/sabra-field-the-art-place/dp/1584652667)

 Leroy Neiman, Available at:

 <http://www.nytimes.com/2012/06/21/arts/leroy-neiman-prolific-painter-of-sports-dies-at-91.html?pagewanted=all&_r=0>

 R.C. Gorman, Available at:

 <http://www.rcgormangallery.com/bio>

 and

 [http://www.biography.com/people/r-c-gorman-9316305#awesm=~oHFBNQJSmlHQ9l](http://www.biography.com/people/r-c-gorman-9316305%23awesm%3D~ohfbnqjsmlhq9l)

 Annie Leibovitz, Available at:

 [http://www.biography.com/people/annie-leibovitz-9542372#awesm=~oHFE8YMjmEDaoI](http://www.biography.com/people/annie-leibovitz-9542372%23awesm%3D~ohfe8ymjmedaoi)

 Stephen Holland, Available at:

 <http://stephenhholland.com/about.php>

Aug. 6 **The Mythology of the American Super Hero**

 Why heroes wear masks? Available at:

 <http://moviepilot.com/posts/2814671>

 Joseph Campbell, Hero of a Thousand Faces, Available at:

 [http://mythologyteacher.com/documents/TheHeroJourney.pdf](http://mythologyteacher.com/documents/theherojourney.pdf)

 Star Wars and the Hero’s Journey, Available at:

 <http://www.moongadget.com/origins/myth.html>

 Superman, Available at:

 [http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/celebritynews/2628733/The-tragic-real-story-behind-Supermans-birth.html](http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/celebritynews/2628733/the-tragic-real-story-behind-supermans-birth.html)

Aug. 11 **Personal Freedom and Responsibility**

 Neil Armstrong, Available at:

 <http://www.nasa.gov/centers/glenn/about/bios/neilabio.html>

 and

 <http://www.biography.com/people/neil-armstrong-9188943#awesm=~oHKLfack2NmFJr>

 The Firemen of 911, Available at:

 [ht://natgeotv.com/uk/911-the-firemans-story](https://natgeotv.com/uk/911-the-firemans-story)

 Jackie Robinson, Available at:

 <http://www.biography.com/people/jackie-robinson-9460813>

 U.S. Women’s World Cup Soccer, 1999, Available at:

 <http://espn.go.com/espn/commentary/news/story?page=howard-110623>

 and

 [www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/she-the-people/wp/2014/06/17/americas-newest- soccer-hero-takes-a-page-from-brandi-chastains-playbook/](http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/she-the-people/wp/2014/06/17/americas-newest-%20%20%20%20%20%20soccer-hero-takes-a-page-from-brandi-chastains-playbook/)

 Miracle on Ice, U.S. Men’s Olympic Hockey, 1980

 <http://proicehockey.about.com/cs/miracleonice/a/miracle_legacy.htm>

 and

 <http://proicehockey.about.com/cs/history/a/miracle_on_ice_2.htm>